

NASTAVNI SAT IZ ENGLESKOG JEZIKA

Škola: OŠ V. Pavlovića u Čapljini Razred: 6.

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Nastavna jedinka: Simple past tense of the verb TO BE

Pozdrav svima!

Današnji sat je jako važan i zamolila bih vas da zaista pokušate naučiti ovo novo gradivo iz gramatike.

Počet ćemo provjerom zadaće. Rješenja:

Zad.3 str.120-outdoor school/shelter building/forest plants/poisonous mushrooms/rock climbing/waterproof boots/cosy cabins

Zad.1, RB, str.102 outdoor, activities, bus, cabins, cosy, course, shelter, delicious instructor, mushrooms, lights

Zad.2-hammer, bandage, helmet, compass, matches, shelter

Zad.3-rope, karaoke, microphone, hammer, compass, group games

Sada u bilježnice napišite naslov i ovo što slijedi.

PAST SIMPLE(VERB TO BE)

NOW

-I **AM** at school.

-He **IS** at home.

-You **ARE** at the cinema.

-We **ARE** in the garden.

-They **ARE** at the bus stop.

AM/IS → WAS

YESTERDAY

-I **WAS** at home.

-He **WAS** in Split.

-You **WERE** at the Zoo.

-We **WERE** in Zagreb.

-They **WERE** at the theatre.

ARE → WERE

Sad ću pojasniti ovo što ste prepisali. Ako uporedimo rečenice u ova dva stupca, vidjet ćete da rečenice iz prvog opisuju radnje u sadašnjosti, a iz drugog radnje koje su se dogodile YESTERDAY (JUČER). Dakle, WAS i WERE su oblici glagola BITI (TO BE) u prošlom vremenu. Vidimo da WAS koristimo u 1. i 3. licu jednine, a WERE u svim ostalim licima.

Idemo sad naučiti kako postaviti upitni i niječni oblik. To je vrlo jednostavno jer koristimo INVERZIJU (zamjena mjesta). Sad prepisite ovo što slijedi.

INTERROGATIVE FORM (upitni oblik)

1. Suzy WAS at school.

2. They WERE in Paris.

- WAS Suzy at school?

- WERE they in Paris?

- Yes, she WAS. - No, she WASN'T.

- Yes, they WERE. - No, they WEREN'T.

3. **WERE** you at the Zoo last Sunday?

- Yes, I **WAS**. - No, I **WASN'T**.

Niječni oblik tvorimo dodavanjem riječi NOT na WAS i WERE.

Prepišite sljedeće:

NEGATIVE FORM (niječni oblik)

- My sister WASN'T at the party.

- Tim and Mia WEREN'T at school yesterday.

Priložne oznake vremena su: **YESTERDAY, LAST WEEK, LAST YEAR, ... TWO DAYS AGO...**

REMEMBER:

U rečenici ne možete staviti glagole WAS I WERE uz glagol BE!!!

Hoću reći da npr. On je bio ... nikad ne smijete prevesti He WAS **BE**... nego jednostavno He WAS... Ovo je jako česta greška koju učenici prave i zato je želim naglasiti!

HOMEWORK:

Uradite zadatak 4 i 5 u RB str. 103 i 104. Good luck <3